

Crypto-usage in Nigeria

Trends, Attitudes, and Behaviors

May 2023

About



A program designed for European scaleups with aspirations to enter African markets.

Tailor-made, sector-agnostic and equity-free, it offers a curated network of hands-on mentors and a wide array of benefits.

It is initiated by KfW & powered by Partech Shaker.

[LEDGER]

A global leader in security and infrastructure solutions for cryptocurrencies and blockchain applications.

The company provides hardware wallets, software solutions, and enterprise-grade security services to millions of users worldwide.



A leading survey company specializing in conducting online surveys in Africa.

The company provides highquality data and insights to businesses, governments, and NGOs across the continent.

Speaker Presentation

Munya Chiura

Head of Africa Business Development @MPOWER Financing



Background

Ex-head of Rest of Africa @Flutterwave, a leading payments infrastructure platform

Avisory Board member @Revio, a South African Fintech helping businesses collect more revenue through better payment experiences and customer interaction

Head of Africa BD @Mpower Financing, a cross-border digital lending platform to finance international students in North America

Expertise

20+ years of experience in Payments & Fintech in a variety of highly competitive African markets

Scope of the survey





323 respondents...



...distributed throughout the country...



...with smartphone access...

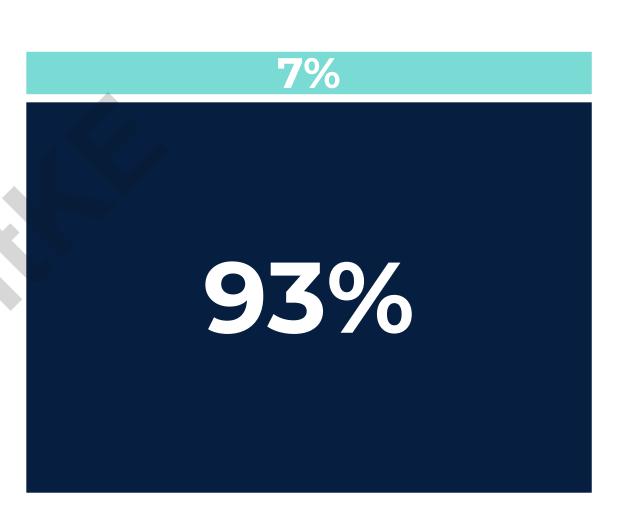


... weighted according to age criteria to match target population repartition

Awareness among internet users



- 9 out of 10 respondents
 (93%) know about
 cryptocurrency even by name
- Only 7% of the sample never heard of it

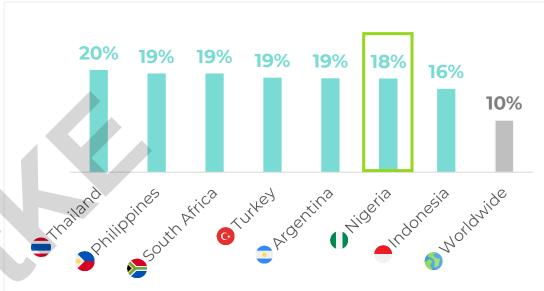


Proportion of crypto-holders

I out of 5 respondents (18.4%) holds crypto

18.4%



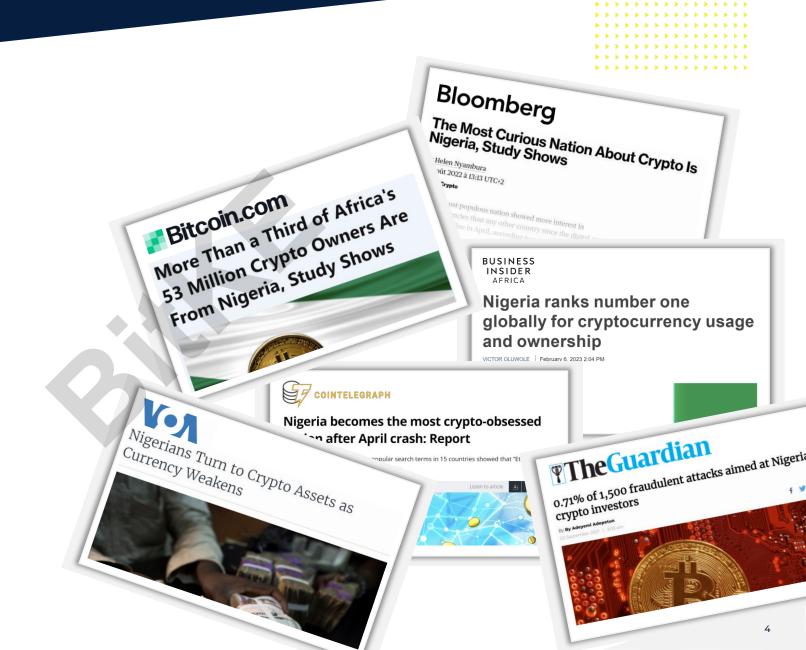


Source: Datareportal January 2022, Chapter 54

 Nigeria ranks among the countries with the highest crypto adoption rates

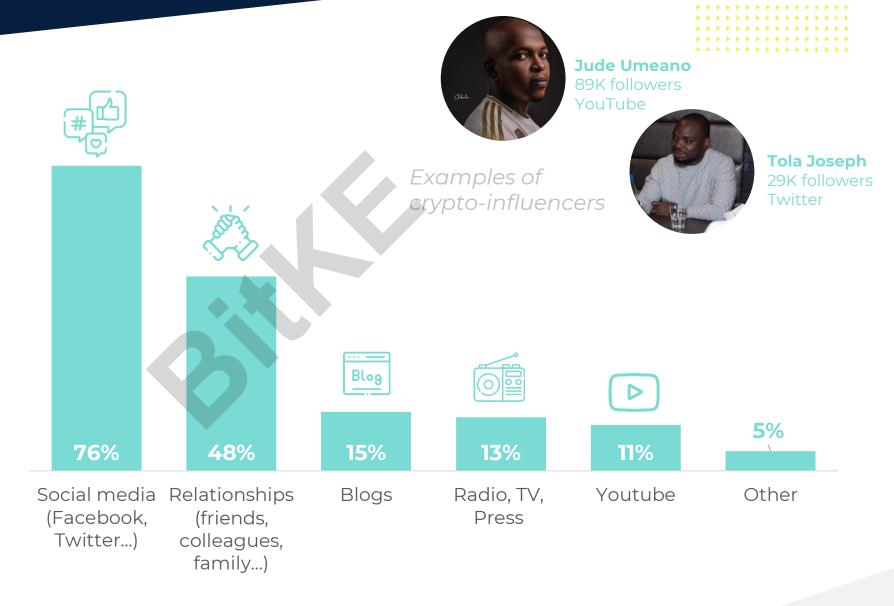
Context

- The survey aims to shed light on the current state of cryptocurrency adoption in Nigeria
- With the rising popularity of crypto in Nigeria, there has been a lot of information and misinformation circulating in the media, making it difficult to discern the actual trends and patterns of crypto adoption in the country

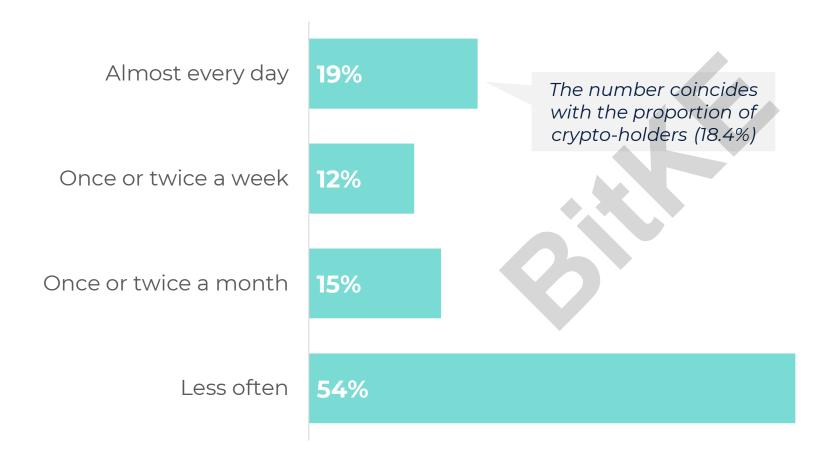


Channels of information

Tespondants out of 4 uses social media to keep themselves informed on crypto



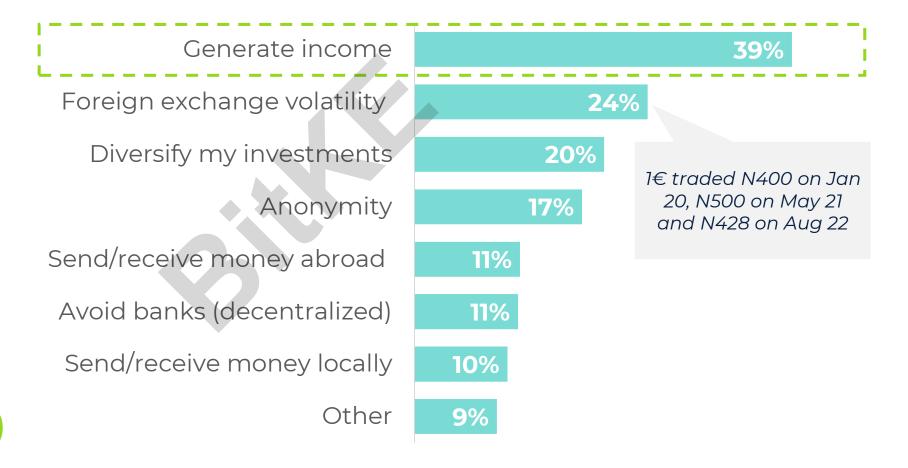
Frequency of information



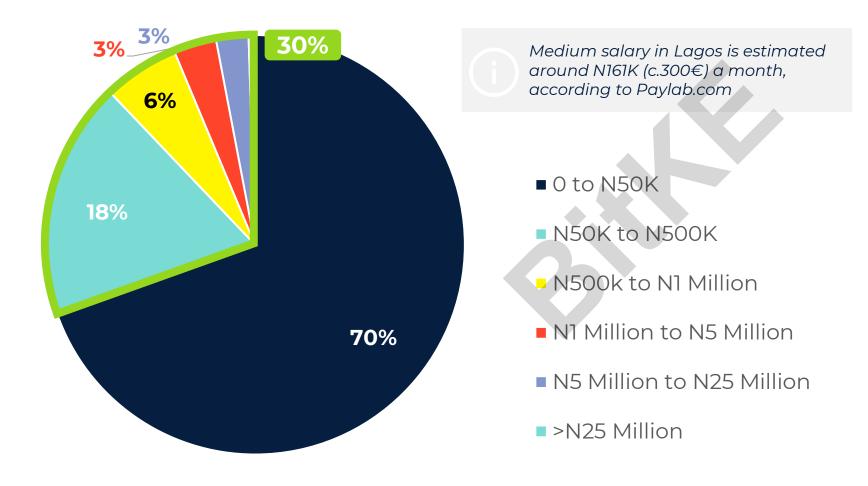
► 19% of respondants inform themselves almost everyday

Motives behind crypto-usage

- 39% of respondants use crypto to generate income
- The second motive is to hedge against Naira's volatility (24%)



Amounts invested

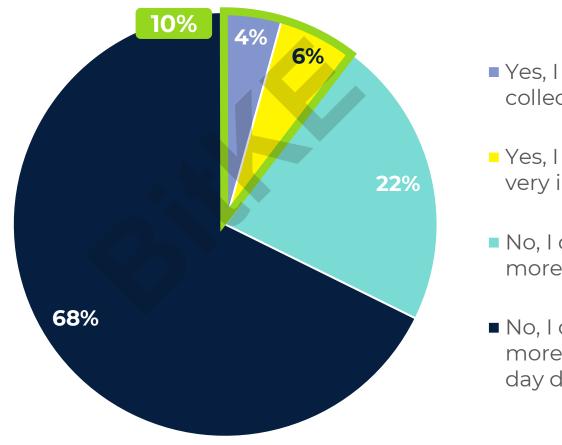


- A majority of respondants (70%) invested less than N50K (c.100€)
- Which also means that 30% of them invested more than c.100€

Ownership of NFTs

▶ 10% of the population

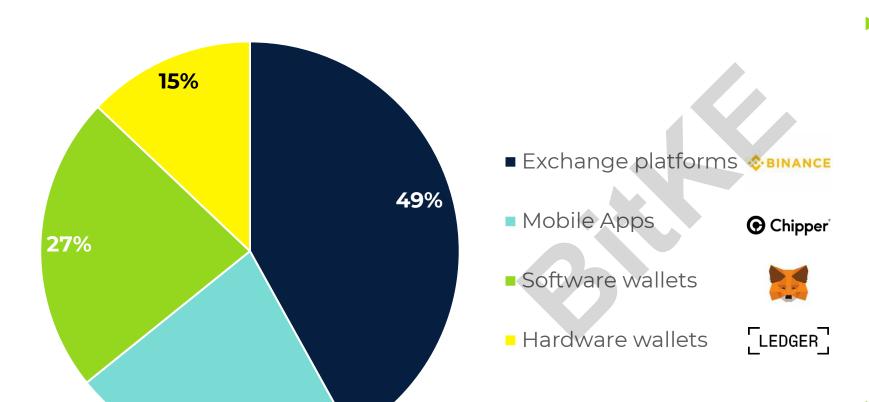
owns an NFT but only 4% consider themselves a collector or an artist



- Yes, I am a collector/artist
- Yes, I do, but it's not very important for me
- No, I don't own one or more, and I never will.
- No, I don't own one or more, but I may one day do.

Crypto-wallets

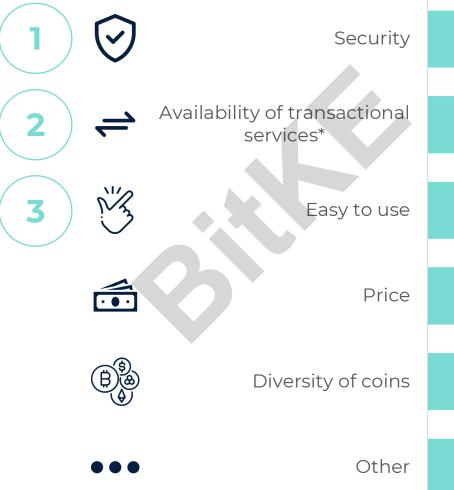
26%

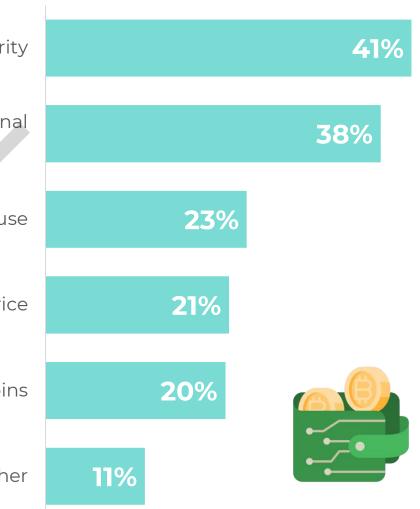


- Crypto-users generally hold their money in **Exchange** platforms (c.49%) which corresponds to the main identified motive (income generation)
- ▶ 15% of them use hardware wallets (Ledger or others)

Key features in a crypto-wallet

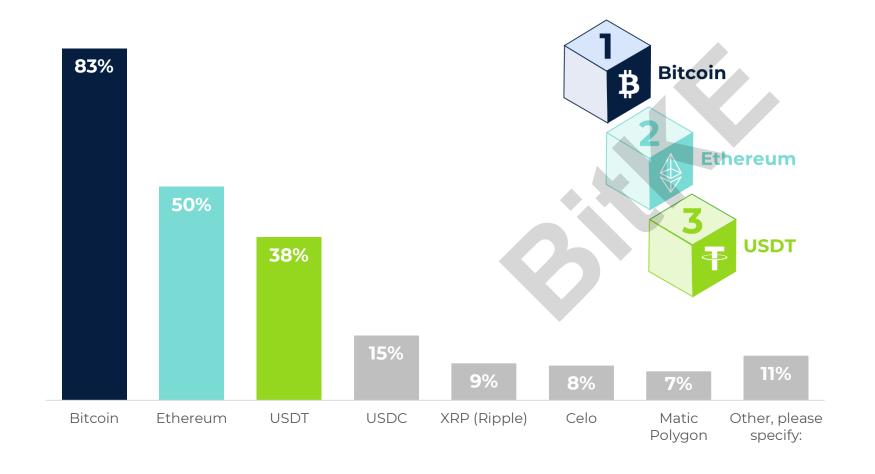
▶ Security, **Availability of** transactional services* & **Easiness to** use are top-3 key feature Nigerian crypto-users look for in a wallet





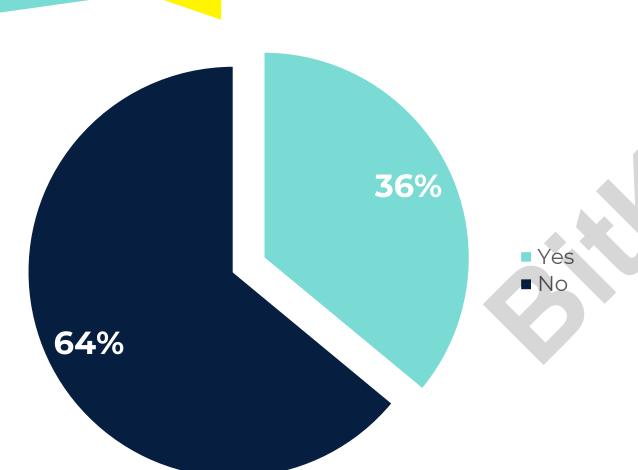
^{*}Buy, sell, stake...

Top crypto-currencies



Nigerian
 crypto-holders
 are turning
 instead to
 traditional
 assets like
 Bitcoin,
 Ethereum &
 USDC

Fraud in the crypto space



One third of the population stated that she knows

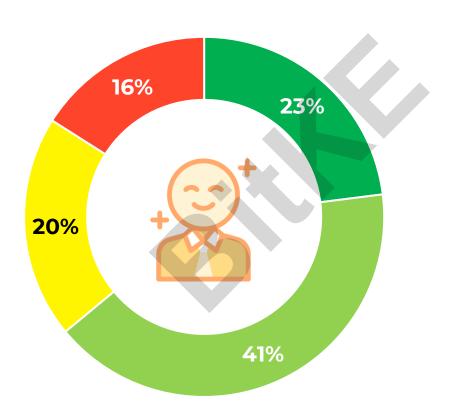
stated that she knows someone who has been victim from a crypto fraud

Disclaimer: the results must be considered carefully as the study took place at the end of February 2023, right after the FTX scandal which might have influenced the answer

Intentions around crypto

Are you planning to invest more in crypto-currency?

- Yes, definitely
- Yes probably
- Probably not
- Certainly not



Respondents are globally optimistic about crypto: nearly
 64% of them are planning to invest in the future



